

# Hvedegulrust: Virulens og resistens i svenske sorter 2011-2012

Växtskydds- och växtodlingskonferensen i  
Linköping, Konsert & Kongress, 29 nov.  
2012

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AARHUS UNIVERSITY



# Outline

- Current Yellow rust epidemic situation in Europe and in DK/S recent years
- Corresponding virulence (race) distribution
- Swedish wheat varieties: YR susceptibility to recent races in inoculated field trials
- International networks and collaboration
- New wheat rust research initiatives

# European countries with widespread YR epidemics in 2012/ high yield responses to fungicide control





# Yellow rust epidemic, Sweden 2011





# Yellow rust epidemic situation in Sweden and Denmark 2009-12: **Triticale**

- **2009-10**

- Sweden & Denmark: Severe epidemics and losses of 50-100% typical for organic growers in DK
- New aggressive race was recovered from most triticale epidemic sites – many triticale varieties remained resistant, no winter wheat varieties affected by this race, but several spring wheats susceptible

- **2011**

- Susceptible varieties generally replaced by resistant varieties (e.g., Tulus), few epidemics in 'old' varieties

- **2012**

- March-April: High incidence of YR in Tulus and other triticale varieties, many sites in Denmark
- May-July: Epidemics did not evolve in most varieties



# Yellow rust epidemic situation in Sweden and Denmark 2009-12: **Winter wheat**

- **2009-10**

- Sweden: Epidemics in 'Tulsa' and other susceptible varieties
- Denmark: Low disease incidence, - in 2010 no yellow rust recorded in farmers fields

- **2011**

- Sweden: Widespread and severe epidemics, e.g., in Tulsa, Audi, Kranich and others
- Denmark: Epidemics in few varieties, e.g., Ambition
- November-December: high disease incidence in many varieties

- **2012**

- Sweden: Widespread and severe epidemics in many varieties
- Denmark: Widespread and severe epidemics in several varieties, but widely grown varieties: Mariboss, Hereford, Jensen and others, remained resistant at adult plant stage



**November 2011 Skåne/Sjælland**





# March 2012, Zealand: Triticale (cv. Tulus) infected in many commercial fields





# Telia production on infected wheat – June 2012





# Number of Pst samples, Sweden 2011-2012

Location	2011		2012	
	Failure	recovery	Failure	recovery
Borrby		1		
Asmundtorp		1		
Borgholm, Öland	1			
Borrby	4	12		
Fjälkinge				2
Furelund	4	8		
Gavle				1
Gärdstosa, Öland				1
Hossmo, Kalmar			1	2
Kalmar	3			1
Klagstorp	4	5		
Korskrog			1	
Kuddby			1	
Kulltorp, Kalmar				1
Laholm/Halland			1	1
Linköping	1		3	2
Lundelm			3	
Mjölby		1	1	
Munga			1	
Norrköping		3		1
Önnestad			4	2
Östra Stenby			1	
Renstad				1

Simrishamn		1		
Simrithamn, Alnarp		1		
Skegrie	8	1		
Skurup		2		
Skänninge		1	2	4
Skörne			1	
sollebrun			1	
Södertälje			1	
tidköping			2	
Tierp			1	
Tomelilla		2		
Tommarp	2			
Trelleborg	1	2		
Trelleborg	1			
Vasterås			3	
Vemmenhög	2	2		
Visby, Gotland	1			
Vittskävle				1
Väderstad				2
Ängelholm	4	4		
Ödeshög				1
Örsjö/Skurup			1	
Östra Ryd				2
Östra Stenby				1
Åstorp		1		
(Tom)			7	6
<b>Total</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>32</b>
	<b>36</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>37</b>	<b>32</b>



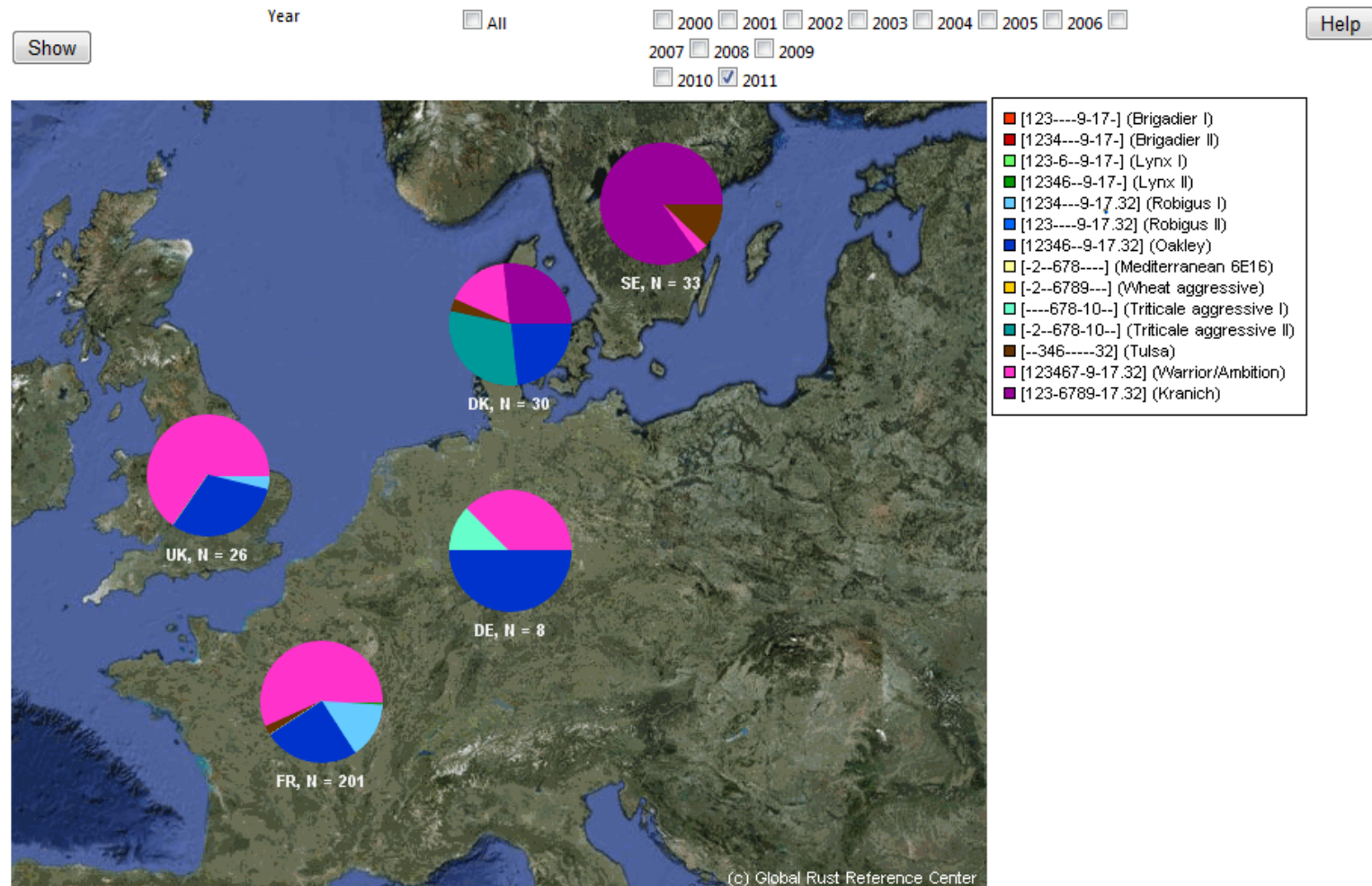


## P. striiformis pathotypes detected in Denmark and Sweden 2011-2012; number of isolates

Country	Pathotype code	Common name	2010-11 season		2011-12 season			Total
			autumn	summer	autumn	spring	summer	
Denmark	-(2),-, -, -, -, 6, 7, 8, -, 10, -, -, *, -, -, -, *, -, -, -, -	Triticale aggressive	9				2	11
	-, -, 3, 4, -, 6, -, -, -, -, -, -, 25, -, 32, Sd, Su, -, An, Avs, -	Tulsa	1					1
	1, 2, 3, -, -, 6, -, -, 9, -, -, 17, -, 25, -, -, Sd, -, -, An, AvS, -	Lynx					1	1
	1, 2, 3, 4, -, 6, -, -, 9, -, -, 17, -, 25, -, -, Sd, Su, -, An, AvS, -	Lynx variant					1	1
	1, 2, 3, 4, -, 6, -, -, 9, -, -, 17, -, 25, -, 32, Sd, Su, -, An, AvS, -	Oakley	7				4	11
	1, 2, 3, -, -, 6, -, -, 9, -, -, 17, -, 25, -, 32, Sd, -, -, An, AvS, -	Oakley variant	2					2
	1, 2, 3, 4, -, 6, 7, -, 9, -, -, 17, -, 25, -, 32, Sd, Su, Sp, An, AvS, -	?					1	1
	1, 2, 3, 4, -, 6, 7, -, 9, -, -, 17, -, 25, -, 32, Sd, Su, Sp, An, AvS, Amb	Ambition/Warrior	5				2	7
	1, 2, 3, -, -, 6, 7, 8, 9, -, -, 17, -, 25, -, 32, Sd, -, -, An, AvS, Amb	Kranich	5		3	9	19	36
<b>Denmark Total</b>			<b>29</b>		<b>3</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>71</b>
Sweden	-(2),-, -, -, -, 6, 7, 8, -, 10, -, -, *, -, -, -, *, -, -, -, -	Triticale aggressive					4	4
	-, -, 3, 4, -, 6, -, -, -, -, -, -, 25, -, 32, Sd, Su, -, An, Avs, -	Tulsa	2		2			4
	1, -, 3, 4, -, 6, -, -, -, -, -, -, 25, -, 32, Sd, Su, -, An, AvS, -	Tulsa variant	1					1
	1, 2, 3, -, -, 6, 7, 8, 9, -, -, 17, -, 25, -, 32, Sd, -, -, An, AvS, Amb	Kranich	18		10		4	32
	1, 2, 3, 4, -, 6, 7, -, 9, -, -, 17, -, 25, -, 32, Sd, Su, Sp, An, AvS, Amb	Ambition/Warrior	1				1	2
<b>Sweden Total</b>			<b>22</b>		<b>12</b>		<b>9</b>	<b>43</b>
<b>Grand total</b>			<b>51</b>		<b>15</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>114</b>



## PATHOTYPE BY YEAR MAP



Data provided by: Institut National de la Recherche Agronomique (France), Julius Kühn-Institut, Federal Research Centre for Cultivated Plants (Germany and Austria), National Institute of Agricultural Botany (United Kingdom) and Aarhus University (Denmark and Sweden)

Pathotype code	Common name of		2010-11 season		2011-12 season		Total		
	race	Host variety	autumn	summer	autumn	summer			
-(2),-, -, -, 6, 7, 8, -, 10, -, -, *, -, -, *, -, -, -	Triticale aggressive	Cando				2	2		
		Dinaro				2	2		
-, -, 3, 4, -, 6, -, -, -, -, -, -, 25, -, 32, Sd, Su, -, An, Avs, -	Tulsa	Brons				1	1		
		Jensen				1	1		
		Kopral				1	1		
		Olivin				1	1		
1, -, 3, 4, -, 6, -, -, -, -, -, -, 25, -, 32, Sd, Su, -, An, AvS, -	Tulsa variant	Akteur		1			1		
1, 2, 3, -, -, 6, 7, 8, 9, -, -, 17, -, 25, -, 32, Sd, -, -, An, AvS, Amb	Kranich	Akteur				2	2		
		Audi				5	1	6	
		Boomer				2	2	2	
		Cardos					2	2	
		Cubus					1	1	
		Cumulus				1	1		
		Ellvis				2	2		
		Hereford				1	1		
		Holeby				1		1	
		Kr 99 224					1	1	
		Kranich				6	2	1	9
		Loyal					1	1	
		Oakley				2			2
		Stava						1	1
1, 2, 3, 4, -, 6, 7, -, 9, -, -, 17, -, 25, -, 32, Sd, Su, Sp, An, AvS, Amb	Ambition/Warrior	Audi	1				1		
		Sequence			1	1			
Total				22	12	9	43		



## P. striiformis pathotypes detected in Sweden 2011-2012; number of isolates

Pathotype code	Common name of race	Location	2010-11 season		2011-12 season		Total
			autumn	summer	autumn	summer	
-(2),-,6,7,8,-,10,-,*,-,*,-,-	Triticale aggressive	Hossmo, Kalmar				2	2
		Östra Ryd				2	2
-,3,4,-,6,-,-,-,-,25,-,32,Sd,Su,-,An,Avs,-	Tulsa	Skurup		1			1
		Skänninge		1			1
		Ängelholm			1		1
		Klagstorp			1		1
1,-,3,4,-,6,-,-,-,-,25,-,32,Sd,Su,-,An,AvS,-	Tulsa variant	Skurup		1			1
1,2,3,-,6,7,8,9,-,17,-,25,-,32,Sd,-,An,AvS,Amb	Kranich	Borrby		9	3		12
		Asmundtorp		1			1
		Furelund			2		2
		Norrköping		3		1	4
		Klagstorp			1		1
		Skegrie			1		1
		Simrishamn		2			2
		Skänninge				1	1
		Tomelilla		2			2
		Trelleborg		1			1
		Trial station Lönnstorp				1	1
		Vemmenhög			2		2
		Ängelholm			1		1
		Ödeshög				1	1
1,2,3,4,-,6,7,-,9,-,17,-,25,-,32,Sd,Su,Sp,An,AvS,Amb	Ambition/Warrior	Kulltorp, Kalmar				1	1
		Åstorp		1			1
<b>Grand total</b>				<b>22</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>43</b>

# Inoculated field trials





Middel af % severity		Ambition race			Lynx race			Kranich race		
Variety	Crop	30-05-12	12-06-12	28-06-12	30-05-12	12-06-12	28-06-12	30-05-12	12-06-12	28-06-12
Ambition	W wheat DK	20,0	50,0	50,0	0,2	(4,5)	(15)	15,0	41,7	45,8
Hereford	W wheat DK	0,0	0,1	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,5	1,3	2,3
JB Asano	W wheat DK	33,3	30,8	41,7	0,0	2,0	13,3	29,2	29,2	50,0
Jensen	W wheat DK	0,2	0,3	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,5	1,0
Mariboss	W wheat DK	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
Audi	W wheat Se	20,0	45,8	41,7	0,5	(4,5)	(22,5)	20,0	45,8	58,3
Beate (SW 57008)	W wheat Se	0,1	1,7	2,3	0,0	0,0	0,3	1,7	12,5	9,3
Boomer	W wheat Se	0,0	0,0	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,1	2,8	4,0
Br 8037b26	W wheat Se	1,4	3,7	2,7	0,0	0,0	0,0	4,3	7,5	7,5
Brons (SW 56884)	W wheat Se	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,7	0,4	0,0
Cumulus	W wheat Se	26,7	45,8	66,7	0,2	3,0	(29,2)	25,0	50,0	66,7
Ellvis	W wheat Se	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2
Frontal	W wheat Se	0,1	4,3	3,7	0,0	2,3	0,5	1,5	17,5	10,0
HADM Norin	W wheat Se	0,5	2,3	3,0	0,2	0,5	3,7	5,8	11,7	25,0
HADM Opal	W wheat Se	0,0	0,0	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,0
Hymack	W wheat Se	0,2	13,3	10,0	0,7	10,0	7,0	12,7	33,3	29,2
Inspiration	W wheat Se	6,0	6,7	4,3	2,0	2,2	4,3	7,0	15,0	18,3
Kerubino	W wheat Se	20,0	29,2	33,3	0,2	1,5	(17,5)	29,2	41,7	50,0
Kranich	W wheat Se	3,0	6,7	3,7	0,0	0,1	4,3	10,8	15,0	20,0
Loyal	W wheat Se	0,8	6,7	4,3	0,0	0,1	4,0	3,7	14,2	12,5
Nimbus	W wheat Se	1,7	25,0	20,0	0,0	0,7	4,0	2,3	20,0	20,0
Olin	W wheat Se	0,5	0,3	0,3	3,7	2,2	0,7	2,3	3,0	11,0
Opus	W wheat Se	1,0	3,0	1,0	0,3	2,0	0,5	1,4	4,3	7,7
Praktik ( RAGT 10)	W wheat Se	0,1	0,7	0,7	0,7	0,8	0,2	1,7	3,7	2,3
Razzano	W wheat Se	0,7	15,0	15,0	2,3	14,2	6,7	5,8	25,0	22,5
Stigg	W wheat Se	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,0
SW 75107	W wheat Se	0,4	0,3	0,0	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,7	1,7	0,7
SW 75127	W wheat Se	0,2	4,3	2,3	0,0	0,1	1,7	2,3	10,8	11,7
SW Harnesk	W wheat Se	0,1	0,4	0,0	0,0	0,2	0,0	0,3	1,0	1,0
Average		4,7	10,2	10,6	0,4	1,4	1,8	6,4	14,1	16,8

Middel af % severity		Ambition race			Lynx race			Kranich race		
		30-05-12	12-06-12	28-06-12	30-05-12	12-06-12	28-06-12	30-05-12	12-06-12	28-06-12
Variety	Crop									
BR 1351b2	Triticale	4,3	7,5	20,0	0,0	2,0	3,5	1,7	1,7	6,7
Br 1390a27	Triticale	0,3	2,3	10,0	0,0	0,0	0,7	0,0	0,0	1,0
Empero	Triticale	0,4	3,0	5,0	0,0	0,0	0,3	0,1	0,3	0,3
Gringo	Triticale	1,3	10,0	20,0	0,0	0,5	1,0	0,2	0,5	3,7
MAH 5809	Triticale	1,5	5,2	15,0	0,0	0,2	2,8	0,1	0,7	1,7
Ragtac	Triticale	0,4	3,7	29,2	0,0	0,1	2,3	0,4	1,7	13,3
SW Valentino	Triticale	1,5	3,0	10,0	0,0	0,4	5,0	0,8	1,7	12,5
Tulus	Triticale	0,8	3,7	20,0	0,0	0,0	0,5	0,0	0,0	0,5
Average		1,3	4,8	16,1	0,0	0,4	2,0	0,4	0,8	4,9



# March 2012, Zealand: Triticale (cv. Tulus) was infected in many commercial fields

- Samples were collected from multiple locations in Denmark
- Only isolates of the Kranich-race were recovered
  - April: new infections in affected crops were widespread but limited sporulation
  - May-June: Epidemics never developed in Tulus-triticale

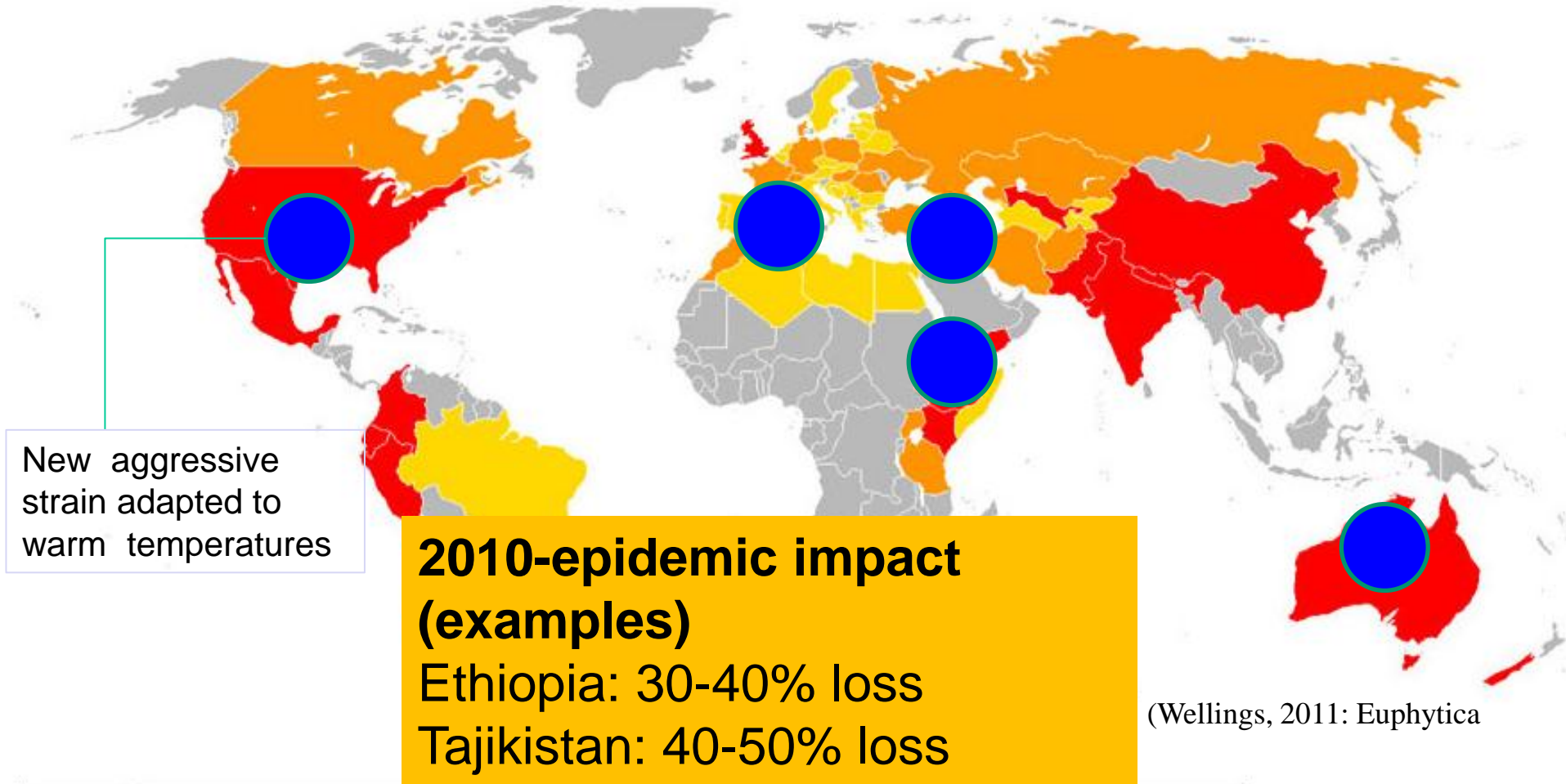


# Triticale (cv. Tulus), inoculated by isolates of the Kranich-race, Flakkebjerg, June 12, 2012





# Impact of wheat yellow rust globally



Code	Incidence	Severity
Yellow	Rare	negligible losses
Orange	Localised, 2 in 5 years over 25% growing areas	1-5% crop losses
Red	Widespread 2 or 3 years in 5 over whole production region	5-10% crop losses

# The Borlaug Global Rust Initiative Network & Global Rust Reference Center



Tine Thach  
Aarhus University October 11, 2012





## Projects

### **Multinational efforts required**

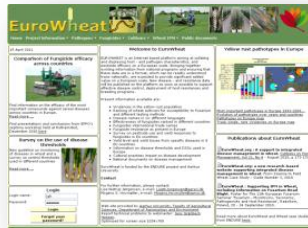
1. Intensify wheat rust surveillance (early warning)
2. Research in the evolution of rust fungi
3. Intensify plant breeding
4. Capacity building and training of scientists from developing countries
5. Rapid dissemination of results via web-based tools

# Rapid communication via Net-based solutions: Wheat Rust Toolbox

Jens Grønbech Hansen (2012):



**EuroWheat**



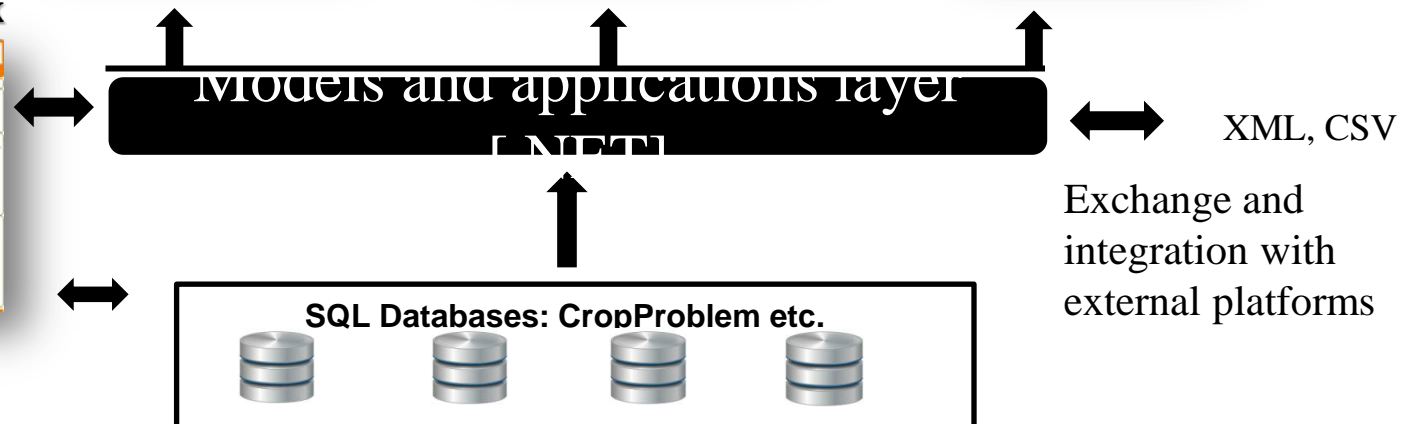
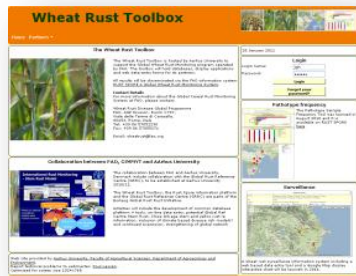
**GRRC**



**RustTracker**



**Wheat rust toolbox**







## Large international grant for research in wheat rust

A sum of 40 m USD has found its way to research to fight wheat stem (black) rust, a serious fungal disease threatening wheat productivity. The grant was awarded by the Bill & Melinda Gates Foundation in the USA and the UK Department for (DFID). A share of the funds will go to scientists from the Department of Integrated Pest Management at Aarhus University to expand activities at the Global Rust Reference Centre (GRRRC), which is located at the department in Flakkebjerg near Copenhagen, Denmark.

[Read more](#)

## The Borlaug Global Rust Initiative



The Borlaug Global Rust Initiative (BGRI), founded by the late Dr. N.E. Borlaug, has the overarching objective of systematically reducing the world's vulnerability to stem, yellow, and leaf rusts of wheat and facilitating the evolution of a sustainable international system to contain the threat of wheat rusts and continue the enhancements in productivity required to withstand future global threats to wheat.

## COLLABORATION WITH ICARDA AND CIMMYT

The centre was established in 2008 as a global hub for investigating wheat rust upon the request of the international institutions International Maize and Wheat Improvement Center (CIMMYT), based in Mexico, and International Center for Agricultural Research in the Dry Areas (ICARDA), which is based in Syria. With the new grant the activities at the reference centre will expand markedly.

An International wheat stripe rust symposium was organised by



## RUSTFIGHT - MEETING THE NEW CHALLENGES FROM INFECTIOUS RUST FUNGI ON CROP PLANTS

The Danish Research Council for Strategic Research is contributing 19.8m DKK to a new research project to be led by Aarhus University. The results from the project will bring more knowledge to the prevention and control of wheat rust.

The research will be a collaboration between The Global Rust Reference





## International Services

- » Submission of isolates
- » Annual status on pathotyping
- » Wheat Rust Toolbox
  - » Stemrust
  - » Yellow Rust Europe
    - » Pathotype by country
    - » Pathotype by year map
- » Publications

## YELLOW RUST EUROPE

In Europe new multivirulent strains appeared in at least four NW-European countries in 2011: UK, France, Denmark, Sweden. Several wheat varieties became affected and the new strains seems to be very aggressive based on field observations. It is first time ever recorded in Europe that a single strain emerges at this geographical scale in high frequencies in the same growing season, suggesting large scale long-distance aerial spore dispersal autumn 2010/ spring 2011 from an unknown source.

Four PCR-based markers uniquely identifying aggressive strains PstS1/ PstS2 and differentiating these from other known Pst strains are being developed at the Global Rust reference Centre. For isolates collected in Denmark and Sweden, preliminary results suggest that the new strain may be a recombinant involving aggressiveness.

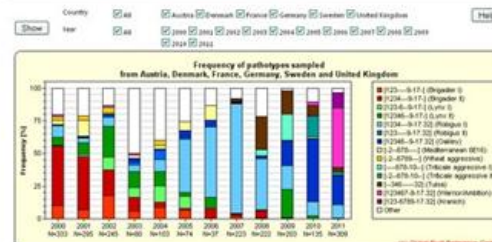
Below is link to different tools that analyse and display information about the historical and current distribution and importance of yellow rust in Europe. Use the link below the Screen dumps or select from the menu to the left.

For further information about epidemiology and control of cereal diseases in Europe see [EuroWheat](#)



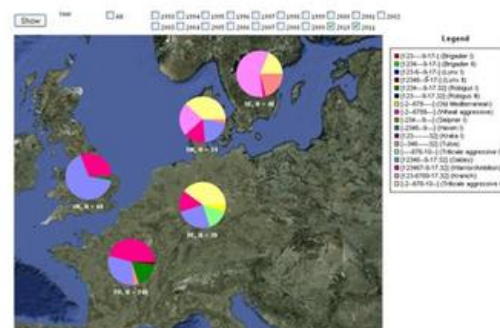
YELLOW RUST SWEDEN, 2011

## PATHOTYPE BY COUNTRY



Data provided by Institut National de Recherche Agronomique (France), Aarhus University (Denmark), Research Centre for Cereals (Germany) and Austria, National Institute of Agricultural Botany (United Kingdom) and Aarhus University (Denmark and Sweden).

[Go to this tool](#)



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## International Services

- » [Submission of isolates](#)
- » [Annual status on pathotyping](#)
- » [Wheat Rust Toolbox](#)
  - » [Stemrust](#)
    - » [Pathotype frequency graph](#)
    - » [Pathotype by country](#)
    - » [Pathotype by year map](#)
    - » [Virulence by Year](#)
    - » [Virulence by Country](#)
    - » [First appearance of virulences](#)
    - » [Surveillance mapping tool](#)
    - » [Surveillance data overview](#)
    - » [Importance of the three wheat Rusts](#)
  - » [Yellow Rust Europe](#)
- » [Publications](#)

## STEMRUST

Stem rust on wheat caused by race Ug99 and its variants is currently spreading across Africa, Asia and the Middle East and is causing major concern due to the large numbers of people dependent on wheat for sustenance. The strain was named after the country where it was identified (Uganda) and the year of its discovery (1999). It spread to Kenya, then Ethiopia, Sudan and Yemen, and is becoming more virulent as it spreads. Scientists are working on breeding strains of wheat that are resistant to Ug99. However, wheat is grown in a broad range of environments. This means that breeding programs would have extensive work remaining to get resistance into regionally adapted germplasms even after resistance is identified.

Below is link to different tools that analyse and display information about the historical and current distribution and importance of stem rust, leaf rust and yellow rust - mainly in Africa/Central and West Asia. Use the link below the Screen dumps or select from the menu to the left.

For further information see [RustSpore](#) and [Globalrust.org](#)



CLICK ON PHOTO TO ENLARGE

### PATHOTYPE FREQUENCY GRAPH



[Go to this tool](#)

### PATHOTYPE BY COUNTRY



[Go to this tool](#)

### PATHOTYPE BY YEAR MAP



[Go to this tool](#)

### VIRULENCE BY YEAR MAP




### VIRULENCE BY COUNTRY



### VIRULENCE FIRST APPEARANCE



 Internet | Beskyttet tilstand: Fra

## International Services

- > Submission of isolates
- > Annual status on pathotyping
- >> Wheat Rust Toolbox
  - >> Stemrust
    - > Pathotype frequency graph
    - > Pathotype by country
    - > Pathotype by year map
    - > Virulence by Year
    - > Virulence by Country
    - > First appearance of virulences
    - > Surveillance mapping tool
    - > Surveillance data overview
    - > Importance of the three wheat Rusts
  - >> Yellow Rust Europe
- > Publications

## PATHOTYPE BY YEAR MAP



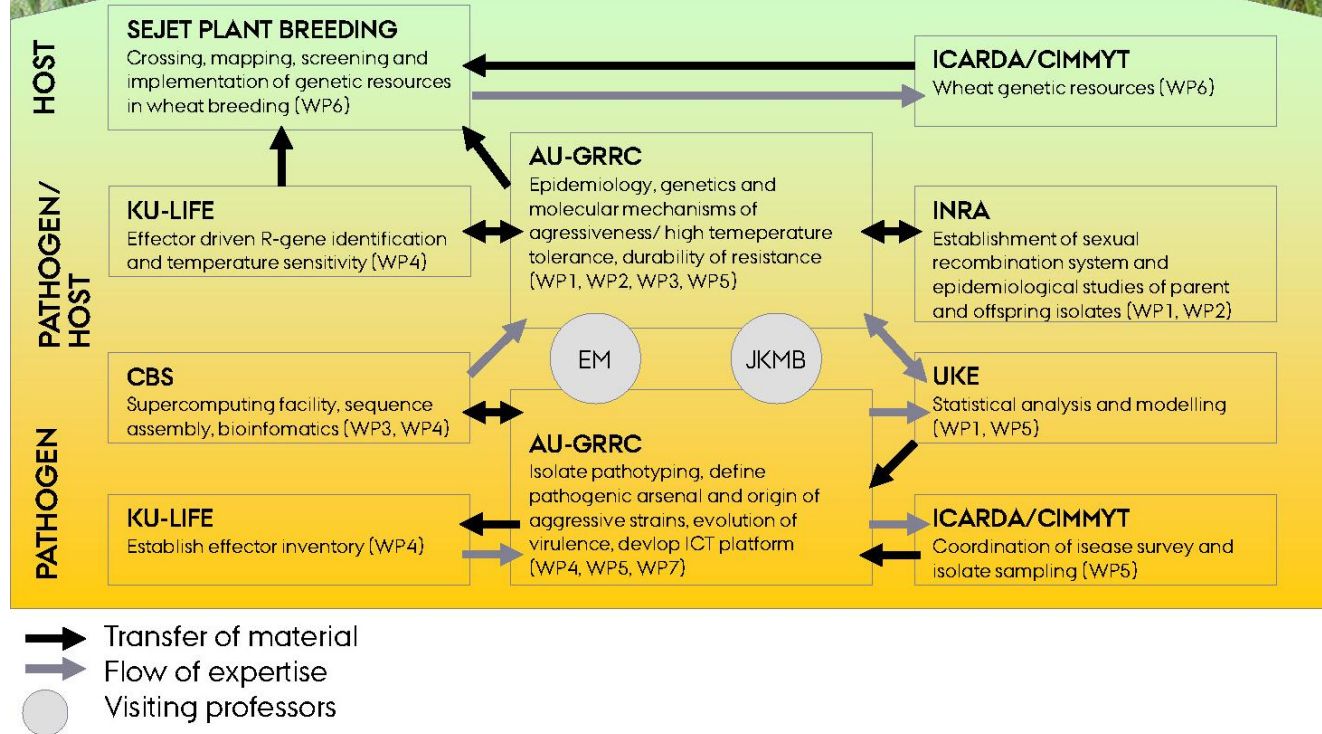
Internet | Beskyttet tilstand: Fra



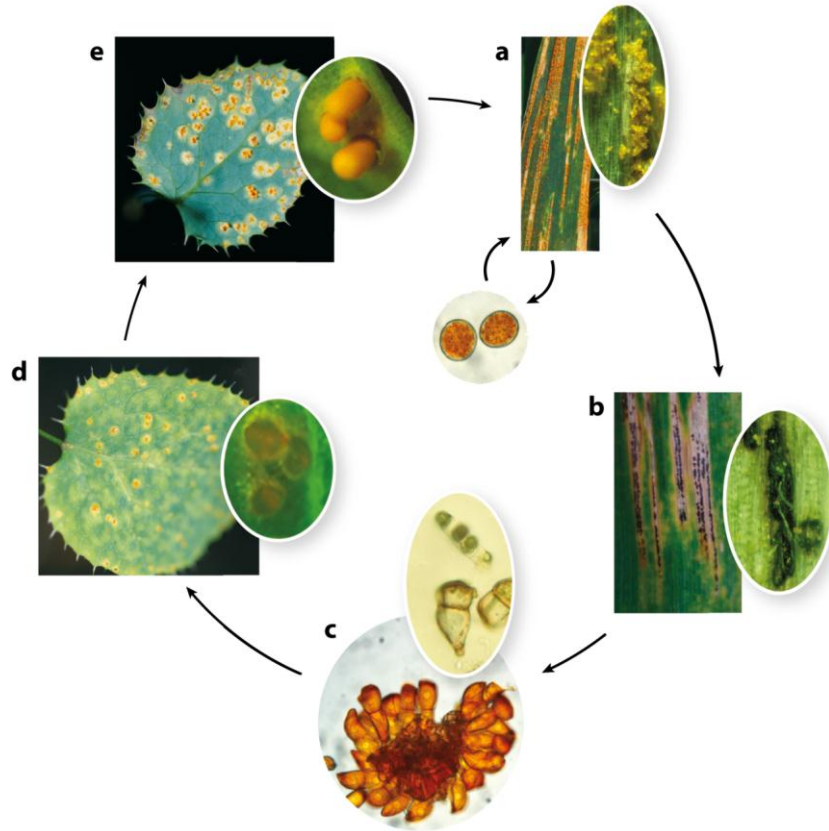
# RUSTFIGHT

DSF: 19,8 mill/ 2012-2016

## Sustainable Rust Control for Improved Crop Productivity



# Nyt samarbejde med SLU-Uppsala (Jonathan Yuen)



Phd projekt (2011-14) med fokus på at undersøge, om *Berberis vulgaris* har betydning for YR epidemiologi i Sverige

***Phd stud. Kerstin Gillen***



Hovmøller MS, et al. 2011.  
Annu. Rev. Phytopathol. 49:197–217



# Alternate host common in some areas in Europe



# Samarbejdaftale med Jordbruksverket fornyet Juni 2012



**Avtalets  
namn:**

Fusariumarts- och  
fusariumtoxinanalyser i  
höstvet, havre och  
vårvetevårvet, havre,  
rågvete och korn.  
Fusariumanalyser samt  
virulenstudier på svenska  
gulrostisolat och smittoförsök  
med höstvetesorter. Analyser  
av Septoria tritici

**Upphandling:**

Fusariumarts- och  
fusariumtoxinanalyser i  
höstvet, havre och  
vårvetevårvet, havre,  
rågvete och korn.  
Fusariumanalyser samt  
virulenstudier på svenska  
gulrostisolat och smittoförsök  
med höstvetesorter. Analyser  
av Septoria tritici

**Startdatum:**

2012-06-15

**Typ av avtal:**

Avtal

**Parter:**

**Avtal**

INDGÅET

16 JULI 2012

**Referensnr:**

Dnr 25-2363/12

**Upph. ref.nr:**

Dnr 25-2363/12

**Slutdatum:**

2013-06-14

**Förlängning:**

1 st á 1 år





<b>Global Rust Reference Center (January 2012)</b>		<b>% of working hours 2012</b>	
Professor	Mogens Støvring Hovmøller	100	
Seniorforsker	Annemarie F. Justesen	75	
Post doc	Stephanie Walter (indtil 2016)	100	
Post doc 2	NN (fra ultimo 2012)	100	
Post doc 3	MM (fra 2013/14)	100	
Phd stud.	Chris Sørensen (indtil 31.05.12)	100	
Phd stud.	Tine Thach (fra 01.02.2012)	100	
Phd stud.	PP (fra medio 2013)	100	
Laborant	Ellen Frederiksen	100	
Laborant	Sarah Adams	100	
Laborant	Anne-Pia Larsen	33	
Gartner	Steen Meier	50	
AC TAP	Ny fra 1.4.12 (12 mdr)	100	
Forsker	Jens Grønbech Hansen/Poul Lassen (Foulum)	9 months	

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